

# Massacres and Milestones

Number	Year	Name of the Massacres & Milestones	Artwork
1	1325	Crow Creek Massacre	No
	1492	Arrival of Christopher Columbus arrives at the Bahamas	
2	1539	Napituca Massacre	
	1539	Arrival of Spanish conquistador Hernando de Soto at Tampa Bay	
3	1540	Mabila Massacre	No
4	1541	Tigux Massacres	No
	1565	Founding of the first Spanish colony, St. Augustine, Florida by Pedro Menéndez de Avilés	
	1584	Arrival of the first English, Sir Walter Raleigh, at Outer Banks of present-day North Carolina	
5	1585	Roanoke Colony — "Lost Colony"	No
6	1599	Acoma Massacre	No
7	1601	Sandia Mountains	No
	1607	First English Colony at Jamestown, Virginia	
8	1609	Orpax Massacre	No
9	1610	Paspahugh Massacre	No
	1614	Arrival of first Dutch (Adriaen Block) and claiming New Netherland (Present-day New York)	
	1619	First arrival of enslaved Africans at Point Comfort, today's Fort Monroe in Hampton, Virginia	
10	1622	Jamestown Massacre	No
11	1623	Wessagusset Affair	No
12	1623	Pamunkey Peace Talks	No
13	1637	Pequot Massacre	
14	1637	Wethersfield Attack	No
15	1637	Mystic Massacre	No
16	1637	Execution of Pequot prisoners	No
17	1640	Staten Island	No
18	1643	Pavonia Massacre	No
19	1643	Hutchinson Massacre	No
20	1644	Massapequa Massacre	No
21	1644	Beginning of Third Anglo-Powhatan War	No
22	1644	Pound Ridge Massacre	No
23	1655	Peach Tree War	No
24	1675	Susquehannock Massacre	No
25	1675	Swansea Massacre	No
26	1675	Lancaster Raid	No
27	1675	Susquehannock Chiefs Massacre	No
28	1675	Jireh Bull Blockhouse Massacre	No
29	1675	Great Swamp Massacre	No
30	1676	Susquehannock raids	No
31	1676	Lancaster Raid	No
32	1676	Nine Men's Misery	No
33	1676	Massacre at Occoneechee Island	No
34	1676	Turner Falls Massacre	No
35	1676	Rhode Island	No
36	1676	Warwick Neck Massacre	No
37	1676	Dragon Swamp Massacre	No
38	1676	Woolwich massacre	No
39	1680	Pueblo Revolt	No
40	1688	Fort St. Louis Massacre	No
41	1689	Zia Pueblo	No
42	1689	Cochecho Massacre	No
43	1690	Schenectady Massacre	No
44	1690	Raid on Salmon Falls	No
45	1690	Raid on Falmouth	No
46	1692	Candlemas Massacre	No
47	1693	Sante Fe reconquest	No
48	1694	Oyster River Massacre	No
49	1696	Pueblo Revolt	No
50	1697	Raid on Haverhill	No
51	1703	Six Terrible Days	No
52	1704	Apalachee Massacre	No
53	1704	Deerfield Massacre	No
54	1711	Massacre at Bath	No
55	1712	Massacre at Fort Narhantes	No
56	1712	Fox Indian Massacre	No
57	1713	Fort Neoheroke	No
58	1715	Pocotaligo Massacre	No
59	1715	Massacre at St Bartholemew's Church	No
60	1715	Schenkingh Plantation	No
61	1724	Norridgewock Massacre	No
62	1729	Natchez Revolt	No
63	1729	Massacre of Chaouacha village	No
64	1730	Massacre at Fox Fort	No
65	1736	Lake of the Woods Massacre	No
66	1745	Massacre at Waiden	No
67	1747	Chama River	No
68	1751	Pima Revolt	No
69	1752	Raid on Pickawillany	No
70	1755	Draper's Meadow Massacre	No
71	1755	Penn's Creek Massacre	No
72	1755	Great Cove Massacre	No
73	1755	Moravian Massacre	No
74	1756	Massacre at Waiden	No
75	1756	Fort Bigham	No
76	1757	Massacre at Fort William Henry	No
77	1758	San Saba Mission Massacre	No
78	1763	Capture of Fort Sandusky	No
79	1763	Devil's Hole Massacre	No
80	1763	First Wyoming (Mill Creek) Massacre	No
81	1763	Killings by the Paxton Boys	No
82	1764	Fort Cumberland	No
83	1764	Fort Loudoun	No
84	1764	Enoch Brown School Massacre	No
85	1765	Anderson's Barn Massacre	No
86	1774	Spanish Peaks	No
87	1774	Yellow Creek Massacre	No
	1776	Declaration of Independence	
88	1778	Battle of Wyoming	No
89	1778	Stockbridge Massacre	No
90	1778	Cherry Valley Massacre	No
91	1780	Westervelt Massacre	No
92	1781	Dietz Massacre	No
93	1781	Long Run Massacre	No
94	1782	Gnadenhutten Massacre	No
	1783	Treaty of Paris (end of the American Revolution)	
95	1784	Awa'uq Massacre	No
	1787	Constitution Signed	
96	1788	Kirk Family Massacre	No
97	1788	Massacre of the Old Chiefs	No
98	1791	Big Bottom Massacre	No
99	1791	Fort Recovery Massacre	No
	1791	Bill of Rights	
100	1793	Cavett's Station Massacre	No
101	1794	Sevier's Station Massacre	No
	1803	Louisiana Purchase Treaty	
102	1805	Canyon del Muerto	No
103	1812	Fort Dearborn Massacre	No
104	1812	Pigeon Roost Massacre	No
105	1813	River Raisin Massacre	No
106	1813	Fort Mims Massacre	No
107	1813	Kimbell-James Massacre	No
108	1813	Battle of Tallushatchee	No
109	1813	Hillabee Massacre	No
110	1813	Battle of Autosee	No

Number	Year	Name of the Massacres & Milestones	Artwork
111	1814	San Nicolas Island Massacre	No
	1814	Treaty of Ghent (end of 1812 war with Great Britain)	
112	1816	Attack on Apalachicola River	
113	1817	Scott Massacre	No
114	1822	Jemez Pueblo	No
115	1823	Skull Creek Massacre	No
116	1823	General Ashley's Expedition Massacre	No
117	1824	Fall Creek Massacre	No
118	1824	Battle of Mission Santa Ines	No
119	1826	Dressing Point Massacre	No
120	1830	Prarie du Chien Massacre	No
	1830	Indian Removal Act (President Andrew Jackson)	
121	1831	Prarie du Chien Massacre	No
122	1832	Indian Creek Massacre	No
123	1832	Battle of Bad Axe	No
124	1832	Cutthroat Gap Massacre	No
125	1836	Goliad Massacre	No
126	1836	Fort Parker Massacre	No
127	1837	Amador Massacre	No
128	1837	Johnson Massacre	No
129	1837	Santa Fe Massacre	No
130	1838	Trail of Tears	No
131	1838	Killough Massacre	No
132	1838	Ambush Park	No
133	1838	Haun's Mill Massacre	No
134	1840	Council House Massacre	No
135	1840	Indian Key Massacre	No
136	1840	Linnville Raid	No
137	1840	Red Fork of the Colorado River	No
138	1840	Clear Lake Massacre	No
139	1842	Dawson Massacre	No
140	1844	Fort Mackenzie Massacre	No
	1845	Texas joined the USA	
141	1846	Sacramento River Massacre	No
142	1846	Klamath Lake Massacre	No
143	1846	Sutter Buttes Massacre	No
144	1846	Pauma Massacre	No
145	1846	Temecula Massacre	No
146	1847	Storming of Pueblo de Taos	No
147	1847	Rancheria Tulea massacre	No
148	1847	Kern and Sutter Massacre	No
149	1847	Konkow Maidu Slaver Massacre	No
150	1847	Whitman Massacre	No
151	1848	Brazos River	No
	1848	Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo (President Polk). Mexico ceded 55% of its territory (Present-day California, Nevada, Utah, New Mexico, most of Arizona and Colorado, and parts of Oklahoma, Kansas, and Wyoming). Relinquished all claims to Texas.	
152	1849	Batte Creek Massacre	No
153	1850	Battle At Fort Utah	No
154	1850	Bloody Island Massacre	No
155	1851	Mariposa War	No
156	1851	Oatman Massacre	No
157	1851	Old Shasta Town	No
158	1852	Hynes Bay Massacre	No
159	1852	Bridge Gulch Massacre	No
160	1852	Wright Massacre	No
161	1853	Howonquet Massacre	No
162	1853	Yontoket Massacre	No
163	1853	Achule Massacre	No
164	1853	"Ox" Incident	No
	1853	Gadsden Purchase (Southern Arizona and Southwestern New Mexico)	
165	1854	Nasomah Massacre	No
166	1854	Chetco River Massacre	No
167	1854	Asbill Massacre	No
168	1854	Ward Massacre	No
169	1854	Fort Pueblo Massacre	No
170	1855	Bloody Monday	No
171	1855	Klamath River Massacres	No
172	1855	Hamey Massacre	No
173	1855	Lupton Massacre	No
174	1855	Gold Beach Massacre	No
175	1855	Little Butte Creek	No
176	1856	Grande Ronde River Valley Massacre	No
177	1856	Shingletown	No
178	1856	Cascades Massacre	No
179	1856	Round Valley Settler Massacres	No
180	1856	Pottawatomie Massacre	No
181	1857	Spirit Lake Massacre	No
182	1857	Moutain Meadows Massacre	No
183	1858	Marais des Cygnes Massacre	No
184	1859	Pit River	No
185	1859	Chico Creek	No
186	1859	Jarboe's War	No
187	1860	Massacre at Bloody Rock	No
188	1860	Indian Island Massacre	No
189	1860	Battle of Pease River	No
190	1860	Otter Massacre	No
191	1861	Horse Canyon Massacre	No
192	1861	Bascom Affair	No
193	1861	Cookes Canyon Massacres	No
194	1861	Fort Fauntleroy	No
	1861	First engagement of Civil War/Surrender of Fort Sumter	
195	1862	Upper Station Massacre	No
196	1862	Big Antelope Creek Massacre	No
197	1862	Kowonk Massacre	No
198	1862	Dakota War of 1862	No
199	1862	Massacre at Gallinas Springs	No
200	1862	Tonkawa Massacre	No
201	1863	New York City Draft Riots and Massacre	
202	1863	Bear River Massacre	No
203	1863	Keyesville Massacre	No
204	1863	Mowry Massacres (1863-65)	No
	1863	Morrill Act — expropriated from tribal lands of native communities to build land-grant institutions.	
	1863	Emancipation Proclamation	
205	1864	Fort Pillow Massacre	No
206	1864	Sand Creek Massacre	No
207	1864	Cottonwood	No
208	1864	Massacre at Bloody Tanks	No
209	1864	Oak Run Massacre	No
210	1864	Skull Valley Massacre	No
211	1864	Ebenezer Creek Massacre	No
212	1865	American Ranch Massacre	No
213	1865	Mud Lake Massacre	No
214	1865	The Grass Valley Massacre	No
215	1865	Owen's Lake Massacre	No
216	1865	Three Knolls Massacre	No
217	1865	Thacker Pass Massacre	No
218	1865	Bloody Point Massacre	No
	1865	Abolition of Slavery (13th Amendment)	
219	1866	Memphis Riots	No
220	1866	New Orleans Massacre	No

Number	Year	Name of the Massacres & Milestones	Artwork
221	1866	Circleville Massacre	No
222	1867	Aquarius Mountains	No
223	1868	Camilla Massacre	
224	1868	St. Bernard Parish Massacre	
225	1868	Campo Seco	No
226	1868	Massacre at La Paz	No
227	1868	Washita Massacre	No
228	1868	Opelousas Massacre	No
	1868	Alaska Purchase	
	1868	Equal Civil and Legal Rights to Black citizen (14th Amendment)	
229	1870	Marias Massacre	
	1870	Voting Rights granted to African American men (15th Amendment)	
230	1871	Los Angeles Chinatown Massacre	
231	1871	Kingsley Cave Massacre	No
232	1871	Camp Grant Massacre	No
233	1871	Salt Creek Massacre	No
234	1871	Wickenburg Massacre	No
235	1872	Skeleton Cave Massacre	No
236	1872	Skeleton Cave Massacre	
237	1873	Colfax Massacre	
238	1873	Massacre Canyon	No
239	1874	White League Attacks Black Voters	
240	1874	Vicksburg Massacre	
241	1874	Lone Tree Massacre	No
242	1875	Clinton, Mississippi Massacre	
243	1875	Sappa Creek Massacre	No
244	1876	Hamburg Massacre	No
245	1877	Battle of the Big Hole	No
246	1879	Fort Robinson Massacre	No
247	1879	Meeker Massacre	No
248	1880	Alma Massacre	No
249	1882	Stephens Ranch Massacre	No
	1882	Chinese Exclusion Act	
250	1883	The Danville Riot	
251	1885	The Rock Springs Massacre	
252	1885	Beaver Creek Massacre	No
253	1886	Haymarket Affair	No
254	1887	Thibodaux, Louisiana Massacre of 1887	
255	1889	Jim Jumper Massacre	No
256	1890	Wounded Knee Massacre	
257	1890	Buffalo Gap Massacre	No
258	1890	Strong Hold	No
259	1890	Wounded Knee Massacre	No
	1896	Plessy v. Ferguson (State-mandated segregation laws did not violate the equal protection clause)	
260	1897	Lattimer Massacre	
261	1898	Wilmington Massacre of 1896	
	1898	Annexing Hawaii	
262	1910	Slocum Massacre	
263	1911	Last Massacre	No
264	1918	Porvenir Massacre	
265	1919	Washington Race Riot	
266	1919	Chicago Race	
267	1919	Elaine Massacre – Race Riot	
268	1919	Bogalusa Louisiana	
269	1920	Ocoee Massacre	
	1920	Women's Right To Vote	
270	1921	Tulsa Race Massacre, May 31-June 1, 1921	
271	1923	Rosewood Massacre	
272	1923	Catcher Race Riot	
	1924	Indian Citizenship Act	
273	1932	Ford Hunger March or Ford Massacre	
	1934	The Indian Reorganization Act	
	1935	Social Security Act	
274	1937	Ponce Massacre	
	1942	Executive Order 9066: Japanese-American Incarceration	
275	1943	Detroit Race Riot	
	1954	Brown vs. Board of Education	
	1957	Executive Order 10730: Central High School Desegregation	
	1963	JFK Assassination	
	1964	The Civil Rights Act	
	1965	Medicare and Medicaid Act	
	1965	Malcolm X Assassination	
276	1968	Orangeburg Massacre	
	1968	MLK Assassination	
277	1973	Upstairs Lounge Massacre	
278	1985	Philadelphia MOVE Bombing	
	2001	9/11 Attacks	
	2008	Election of the First Black President, President Barack Obama	
279	2012	Wisconsin Sikh Temple Shooting	
280	2015	Charleston Church Massacre	
281	2018	Pittsburgh Tree of Life Synagogue Massacre	

Not all massacres were selected by the students leaving many with no associated artwork. We invite the audience to participate in creating artwork to remember the massacres. Send an email to [Kalai.Mathee@fiu.edu](mailto:Kalai.Mathee@fiu.edu) if you are interested.

**Disclaimer**  
We apologize for any unintended errors or misrepresentations.

**Partly supported by**  
The Real Rosewood Foundation (President Ms. Lizzie Jenkins), the Green Family Foundation (President Ms. Kimberly Green), the Office of Social Justice and Inclusion (Director Dr. David Bynes), and the FIU Reverend Dr. Martin Luther King Jr Commemorative Celebration Committee.

**Curated by**  
Professor Kalai Mathee (Herbert Wertheim College of Medicine) and her